

**REGULAR MEETING, June 1, 2010**

The Regular Session of the Deadwood City Commission convened on June 1, 2010 at 5:00 p.m. in the Deadwood City Commission Chambers, 102 Sherman Street, Deadwood, South Dakota. Mayor Toscana called the meeting to order with the following members present: Department Heads and Commissioners, Mike Klamm, Joe Peterson, Lenny Schroeder, and Georgeann Silvernail. All motions passed unanimously unless otherwise stated.

**APPROVAL OF MINUTES**

Silvernail moved, Schroeder seconded, to approve the minutes of May 24, 2010. Roll Call: Aye-All. Motion carried.

**APPROVAL OF DISBURSEMENTS**

Silvernail moved, Schroeder seconded, to approve the June 1, 2010 disbursements with the additional bill. Roll Call: Aye-All. Motion carried.

ABC	SUPPLIES	208.21
ADAMS MUSEUM	OP EXPENSES	54,330.53
ALCO	SUPPLIES	51.94
AMERICAN LEGAL PUB	ORD SUPPLEMENT	257.64
AUDIO VIDEO SOL	SERVICE	97.50
BH POWER	UTILITIES	3,343.41
CHAINSAW CENTER	PARTS	253.94
CHAMBERLIN ARCHITECTS	DAYS 76 PRJ	2,157.81
CULLIGAN	RENTAL	41.00
DAKOTA BUSINESS	MAINT	74.95
DAKOTA GRAPHICS	BOOKLETS	1,025.00
DAKOTA SECURITY	SOUND SYSTEM/REC	8,367.36
DAKOTA SUPPLY	PARTS	74.72
DEADWOOD CHAMBER	BILL LIST	118,876.04
DEADWOOD ELECTRIC	SUPPLIES	299.88
DEADWOOD GRANITE	HEADSTONE	900.00
DEADWOOD HOME	PARTS	183.40
DIAMOND YARDS BRICKS	BRICKS/REC	1,085.00
FALL RIVER	09 GRANT	7,220.00
FOOTHILLS SEED	SEED	322.00
GOLDEN WEST	SONIC WALL	2,185.00
GORDER, ROBIN	REV. LOAN	4,000.00
GOVT FINANCE OFFICER	REGISTRATION	209.00
HAMANN, ALEX	REIMBS	52.37
HAWKI, KEN	REIMBS	1,873.00
HILLS MATERIALS	CITY HALL	248.73
INTERNATIONAL ASSOCI	DUES	229.00
INTERSTATE BATTERY	SUPPLIES	89.60
J & J TRUCK	REPAIRS	5,519.62
KNOLGY	SERVICE	1,175.34
LC HISTORICAL SOC	2010 GRANT	2,890.82
LC REGISTER-DEEDS	FILING FEE	88.00
LAWSON PRODUCTS	SUPPLIES	316.17
LEAD DWD REG HOSPITAL	TESTING	72.00
LYNN'S	SUPPLIES	32.53
M & T FIRE	SUPPLIES	4,420.08
NEVE'S	UNIFORMS	22.95
NEWMAN SIGNS	SIGNS	221.62
NH SOD FARM	SUPPLIES	262.00
ONE WAY SERVICE	REV LOAN	2,461.00
PONTIUS, JERRY	REIMBURSE	22.24
SD DEPT REVENUE	2010-2011 MALT RENEWALS	7,000.00
SILVERADO	SYMPOSIUM	1,511.05
SD STATE ARCHIVE	FEE	50.00
SPEARFISH HUSKY	OIL	48.00
TRIPLE K	SWITCH	325.19
TURNBULL & SONS	REPAIRS	2,852.00
TWILIGHT FIRST AID	SUPPLIES	49.15
TC HARDWARE	SUPPLIES	1,563.71
WWHA	DUES	45.00
	<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>\$239,005.50</b>

**ITEMS FROM CITIZENS ON AGENDA**

**Deadwood Chamber Request - Change in Ordinance Special Event License**

George Milos, Chamber Director requested a change in the current ordinance for "Temporary Special Event License" which would allow liquor and wine to be served at specific events in Deadwood. Finance Officer Mary Jo Nelson informed the Commission of the major changes to HB-1001 regarding temporary licensing; including certain existing licensees may apply for various temporary licenses. Cities will be able to issue temporary full liquor licenses anywhere. The City has the authority to limit those licenses by an amended ordinance. The local governing body sets the fees (no minimum or maximum) for the special license and all the money and applications will stay with the City or County. There is a limit of 15 consecutive days and a public hearing is needed for these temporary licenses. After discussing, Toscana recommended that the City Attorney prepare an ordinance for the June 7

**REGULAR MEETING, June 1, 2010**

meeting. Silvernail moved, Klamm seconded, to allow the City Attorney to prepare said ordinance for first reading. Roll Call: Aye-All. Motion carried.

**Discussion - Oakridge Cemetery**

Arlene Gustafson and Janet Mason appeared before the Commission to present a family matter regarding two grave spaces at the Oakridge Cemetery. Janet Mason gave a detailed history on two proposed grave spaces which neither the family nor the City has any record of them owning or purchasing. After much discussion regarding cemetery maps and records, Mayor Toscana apologized and said the City would make a diligent effort to try to resolve this matter. Toscana directed Jim Raysor and Albert Kryger to meet with Gustafson and Mason to tour the cemetery to review the grave spaces.

**PUBLIC HEARINGS/BID OPENINGS**

**Public Hearing**

There being no objections, Silvernail moved, Schroeder seconded, to approve the 2010-2011 Malt Beverage License Application renewals pending payment of all property and BID (Business Improvement District) taxes. Roll Call: Aye-All. Motion carried.

**NOTICE OF HEARING UPON APPLICATION  
FOR SALE OF RETAIL (ON-OFF SALE) MALT BEVERAGE LICENSES FOR 2010-2011**

Notice is hereby given that the City Commission within and for the City of Deadwood, South Dakota, at a regular meeting in the Deadwood City Commission Room, 102 Sherman Street, Deadwood, South Dakota, on June 1, 2010 at 5:10 p.m. will consider the following applications for permits to sell Malt Beverages inside the Municipality.

Notice is further given that any person, persons, or their Attorney may appear and be heard at said scheduled public hearing who is interested in the approval or rejection of these applications.

**PACKAGE (OFF-SALE) MALT BEVERAGE**

Big D Oil Co., 402 Main Street, PB-1621, Lots 6, 7, 8, 9 and the South 1/2 of Lot 10, Block 3, Fountain City Addition;

**RETAIL (ON-OFF SALE) MALT BEVERAGE**

A.G. Trucano, Son & Grandsons, Inc., Bourbon Street Casino, RB-2778, 669 Main Street, Lot B & Lot 2, Block 18, Original Town Deadwood;

Badlands Gaming LLC, Lucky Nugget Casino, 604-624 Main Street, RB-3319, Lots 6, 8, 10, 12, 14, 16, 18, 20, 22, 24, 26 & 26A, Block 15, Original Town Deadwood;

Black Hills Pizza Hut, Inc., Pizza Hut of Deadwood, 11 Charles Street, Lots 6 - 14, Block 69, City of Deadwood;

Blue Sky Gaming Inc., Tin Lizzie, RB-2644, 555 Main Street, Lot Pt. 8, Pt. 10, Block 12, Martindale Tract;

BRI, Inc., Best Western Hickok House, RB-2447, 137 Charles St., Lots 1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11, 13, 15, 17, & 19, Block 77, Original Town Deadwood;

Bullock Properties LLC, 633-635-637 Main Street, RB-2445, Lots 31 & 32, Block 16, Original Town Deadwood;

Bullock Properties LLC, Branch House/Treber Lot, RB-2702, 9-37 Sherman Street, N 10-1/2' of Lot 32, pt. Lots 33, 34 & 35, and Lots 48, 49, 50 & 51, Block 30, Original Town Deadwood;

B.Y. Development, Inc., Cadillac Jack's Gaming Resort, RB-3894, 360 Main Street, Bradsky Tract located in the NW1/4 of Sec. 23, T5N, R3E, BHM, City of Deadwood;

D & M Iron Horse Inn LLC, Iron Horse Inn, RB-3725, 27 Lee Street, Southerly 100 feet of Lots 8, 9, and 10 and all of Lots 11 and 12 of Block 28, Original Town Deadwood;

Deadwood Development Co., Inc., McKenna's Gold, RB-3749, 470 Main Street, Lots 1-13, Block 1 of Fargo and Geis Addition, Original Town Deadwood;

Deadwood Development Co., Inc., The Gallows, RB-2922, 12 Lee Street, Tract A Block 29, Original Town, Deadwood;

Deadwood Thymes Café Inc., 87 Sherman Street, RB-2003, Lots 13 and 15, Block 24, Original Town Deadwood;

Deals Publications, Inc., Celebrity Hotel, RB-3722, 629 Main Street, Lots E & F (aka Lots 1 & 3) Block 14, Original Town Deadwood;

Deals Publications, Inc., Mint, RB-2527, 638 Main Street, Lot 24, Block 17, Original Town Deadwood;

DGR Hospitality Corp., Deadwood Gulch Resort, RB-2609, Hwy 85 South, Deadwood Gulch Addition II except campground (Plat #98-2319) and further excepting Gulches of Fun (Plat #99-4799);

## REGULAR MEETING, June 1, 2010

Mary C. Larson, Deadwood Dicks Saloon, RB-2449, 51 Sherman Street, 1.6' of Lot 17 & all lots 19, 21, 23, 25, 26 & part 27, Block 30, Original Town Deadwood;

Dwd., Inc. & Gamblers Gulch, Inc., Deadwood Gulch Saloon, RB-2416, 558-560 Main Street, Lots 1, 3, & 5, Block 13, and Lot 69, Block 15, Original Town Deadwood;

G Squared LLC, Deadwood Frontier Club, RB-2306, 681 Main Street, Tract B and Lots 8, 9 and 10 and a portion of Lots 6 and 7, Block 18, and a portion of M.S. #72, Original Town Deadwood.;

Fairmont Hotel Corporation, Fairmont Hotel, RB-2597, 628 Main Street, Lots 2 & 4, Block 15, Lots C,D,E,F,G & H, Block H, Original Town Deadwood;

First Gold, Inc., First Gold Hotel, RB-2584, 270 Main Street, M.S. 840 Lots A-1, Jessie L. Con P.C. & PT 840 (Thomas Property) M.S. 242, Lots A-1, M.S. 1054, Lot D & Lot X;

Four Aces Lodging Group LLC, Four Aces Hotel & Casino, 531 Main Street, RB-2831, Tracts 1 and 2, Block 12, Lots 21, 23, 25, 27, 29, 31, 33, Block 13, Original Town Deadwood;

Four Aces Lodging Group LLC, Four Aces Hotel & Casino, RB-2463, Lots 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, Block 11, Lots 13, 14, 15, & Northerly 70" of Lot 19, Block 13, Original Town Deadwood;

Four Aces Gaming LLC, Gold Dust 777, RB-2391, 661-663-665 Main Street, Achtien Lot, Block 16 & Lot 5B, Original Town Deadwood;

Four Aces Gaming LLC, Gold Dust, RB-2418, 688 Main Street, Lot 4 and the NS x 6' of Lot 5, N1/2 of Lot 6 and all of Lot 5 and Lot 7, 8, 9, 10. Lot 11 and all except 5' of Lot 12 of Block 12, Original Town Deadwood;

GNI, Inc., Gold Country Inn, 801 Main Street, RB-2521, MS 97 Lots 1 & 2 and X & Y, formerly a portion of Lot H-1 of Lot F of Wagner Subdivision, HS 97, Lot 3, Except Lot 3;

GR Deadwood LLC, Mineral Palace Hotel & Gaming, RB-2593, 607 Main Street, Lots 13, 15, 17, 19, 21, 23, 25, 27, 29, 31, 33, 35, 37, 39 & TRA-1 (Formerly lots 41, 43, 45 & PT47) of Block 14, Original Town Deadwood;

GR Deadwood LLC, Union Palace, RB-2499, 424 Main Street, Lots Six (6) and Seven (7), Block C, Fargo Addition to the City of Deadwood, according to P.L. Roger's map;

Hickok's, Inc., Hickok's, 685 Main Street, RB-2480, Lot 10, Block 18, Original Town Deadwood;

Historic Deadwood Convention Facility, LLC, Wooden Nickel, Iron Horse Inn, Martin Mason Hotel, 5-9 Lee Street, Lots 1, 2, 3, and 4, Block 28 and Lots 5-6, 7 and a portion of N 1/2, Lot 8, 9 and 10, Block 28, Tract A, the southerly 100 feet of Lots 8, 9, and 10, Original Town Deadwood;

Hotel Franklin Inc., Historic Franklin, 700 Main Street, RB-2659, Lots 1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11 & part of lot 8, 10 & alley section of Lots 8 through 14, Block 23, Original Town Deadwood;

John & Vaughn Mary Boyd-Family Trust, Deadwood Tobacco Co. & Cigar Bar, 628 Main Street (Basement), RB-2108, Block 15 Lot 2, Original Town Deadwood;

Midnight Star Enterprises, LP, Midnight Star I & II, RB-2454, 677 Main Street, Lots 6 & 7, Block 18, Original Town Deadwood;

Midwest Motels of Deadwood II, Buffalo Bodega, RB-2576, 658 Main Street, Lots 2, 4, 6, 8, 10, 12 & 14, Block 19, Original Town Deadwood;

Midwest Motels of Deadwood L.L.C., Comfort Inn Gulches of Fun, RB-3536, Highway 85 South, Deadwood Gulches of Fun Tracts 1 and 2, being a portion of Deadwood Gulch Addition II;

Miss Kitty's Enterprises, LLC, Miss Kitty's, RB-2775, 649 Main Street, Lots 17, 19, 21, Block 16, Original Town Deadwood;

Miss Kitty Enterprises LLC, 76 Motel & Restaurant, RB-2453, 68 Main Street, Tracts A,C, & D.I., being a portion of the Carpenter Placer M.S. 687 in the City of Deadwood, and Tract 0113 within Lot 9 of Section 14, T5N, R3E of the BHM;

Mustang Sally's Inc., Mustang Sally's, RB-2405, 634 Main Street, Lots 26 & 28, Block 17M, Original Town Deadwood;

Old Style Saloon #10, Inc., Saloon #10, RB-2466, 657 Main Street, Lots 5A, 7 & 9, Block 16, Original Town Deadwood;

Princeton Inc., Deadwood Super 8 / Lucky 8 Gaming, RB-2450, Hwy 85 South, Tract A, a portion of Probate Lot 82 and 420, and a part of School Lot 19, Original Town Deadwood;

RLG Enterprises, LLC, The Penny Motel, RB-3670, 818 Main Street, Sunnyside S/D Deadwood E Part Lot 10 & all Lot 11 Block B, Lots 12, 13, 14 Block B & vacated Williams Street, part Lot 10 and all Lot 11 Block B & vacated Williams Street, Part Lot 12 and Tract A-1 of Lot 13 Block A;

Shirrtail Gulch Stage Stop LLC, Shirrtail Gulch Stage Stop, RB-2201, 250 US Hwy 14A, Lot 1 Subdivision of M.S. 166 located in Section 13 T5 R3 east BHM, Deadwood;

Super G Investment Corporation, Silverado, RB-2512, 709 Main Street, Lots 5, 6, 7A, 7B, 8, 9A, 12A, 9' of Lot 12, H6' of Lot 13, SE 19' of Lot 13, Lots 14, 16 and , Block 20, Original Town Deadwood;

Thunder Cove Inn, Inc., Thunder Cove Inn, RB-3173, 311-351 Cliff - 1 Katon Drive, M.S. 58 & M.S. 57 & Part of PC 107, Deadwood.

Any person interested in the approval or rejection of such request may appear and be heard or file with the City Finance Officer their written statement of approval or disapproval.

Dated this 17th day of May, 2010.

Please Publish: L.C. Journal May 19, 2010

CITY OF DEADWOOD

/s/ Mary Jo Nelson, Finance Officer

**REGULAR MEETING, June 1, 2010**

Set Public Hearing

Silvernail moved, Klamm seconded, to set a public hearing on June 14, 2010 at 5:05 p.m. for street closure for July 4th Parade. Roll Call: Aye-All. Motion carried.

Set Public Hearing

Silvernail moved, Klamm seconded, to set a public hearing on June 14, 2010 at 5:07 p.m. for application for retail (on-off) sale wine license for Schade Vineyard Inc., dba Schade Winery at 250 E. Hwy 14A. Roll Call: Aye-All. Motion carried.

FINANCE

Policy Manual Change

Peterson moved, Silvernail seconded, to approve the change to the Policy Manual to remove the referenced mandatory retirement for police and firefighters at the age of 55. Roll Call: Aye-All. Motion carried.

Resolution 2010-14

Peterson moved, Silvernail seconded, to approve Resolution 2010-14 to Surplus Abandoned Vehicles. Roll Call: Aye-All. Motion carried.

Peterson moved, Silvernail seconded, to request sealed bids to be opened at 5:05 p.m. on June 28 with a minimum bid of \$100.00. Roll Call: Aye-All. Motion carried.

**RESOLUTION NO. 2010-14**

**A RESOLUTION TO DECLARE THE FOLLOWING SURPLUS PROPERTY**

**BE IT RESOLVED** by the Deadwood City Commission that the City of Deadwood approve the following to be declared surplus and destroyed:

1977	Ford	Thunderbird	7J87S186017	Abandoned
1985	Jeep	75	1JCUC7555FTO15637	Abandoned
1991	Honda	Civic	1HGED3558MLO71260	Abandoned
1995	Dodge	Caravan	1B4GH54L7SX600918	Abandoned
1996	Subaru	Legacy	4S3BG6852T7970080	Abandoned

Dated this 1st day of June, 2010.

ATTEST:

/s/ Mary Jo Nelson, Finance Officer

CITY OF DEADWOOD

/s/ Francis A. Toscana, Mayor

\*\*\*\*\*

HISTORIC PRESERVATION/PLANNING ZONING/PUBIC BUILDINGS/SAFETY

SD DOT Easement - Parking Lot (Silverado)

Silvernail moved, Klamm seconded, to allow the Mayor to sign the temporary construction easement between the City of Deadwood and the SD Department of Transportation (P 014A(02)41 PCN No. 01D2) for necessary repairs to the box culvert located near the Interpretive Parking Lot (across from Silverado.) Lots A, Block 20, Original Deadwood, formerly Lots 1 & 2, and a portion of Lot 17, Block 20, located in the SE 1/4 of Section 22, T5N, R3E, BHM. Roll Call: Aye-All. Motion carried.

Discussion - Smoking Ban Ordinance

Public Works Director, Jim Raysor informed the Commission that the Safety Committee is requesting that the City Commission adopt an ordinance to ban smoking on all City properties. City Commission discussed the various locations for the smoking ban and specified that City Hall and the Rec Center would be two specific locations for the ban. Raysor added that the County adopted a smoking ban and said the County employees and customers come to the City property to smoke and leave their cigarette butts and garbage on City property not to mention the smoke filled air they leave behind.

Commissioner Peterson said he did not want to see the City pass such an ordinance and not enforce it. Mayor Toscana directed Safety Committee members to review other cities and counties smoking ban ordinances and report to Commission.

Change Order #1 - City Hall Sidewalk (Rear entrance)

Silvernail moved, Schroeder seconded, to approve change order #1 for M & S Construction for \$1,034.00 in order to meet building code and safety requirements by adding a step and a pipe for

## REGULAR MEETING, June 1, 2010

installation of a stop sign by Police Department. Total amount of contract \$8,074.00. Roll Call: Aye-All. Motion carried.

### Purchase Request

Klamm moved, Silvernail seconded, to approve the printing and ordering of 20,000 of the Deadwood Walking Tour brochures from TDG Communications at a cost of \$6,500.00, to be paid from Historic Preservation Public Education line item. Roll Call: Aye-All. Motion carried.

### Hire Request

Schroeder moved, Peterson seconded, to approve the hiring of Justin Wermers and Cody Karas at \$7.50 per hour, effective June 2, 2010, to be paid from Historic Preservation, Streets, and Public Buildings. Roll Call: Aye-All. Motion carried.

### Retaining Wall - 37 Lee Street

Silvernail moved, Schroeder seconded, to accept the low quote of \$2,850.00 from M & S Construction to remove the remainder of the retaining wall at 37 Lee Street and direct City Attorney to prepare contact and pay from Historic Preservation. Roll Call: Aye-All. Motion carried.

### Easement - SDN, LLC (South Dakota Network LLC)

Klamm moved, Schroeder seconded, to allow the Mayor to sign the easement between the City of Deadwood and SDN, LLC a/k/a South Dakota Network, LLC to run cable across (Lodge at Deadwood) Lot 1A and Lot 2A, Deadwood Resort Addition, City of Deadwood. Roll Call: Aye-All. Motion carried.

### Retaining Wall - Ferguson Field

Silvernail moved, Klamm seconded, to accept the low quote of \$7,500.00 from Turnbull and Sons to repair the Ferguson Field retaining wall, to be paid from Historic Preservation capital asset line item and direct City Attorney to prepare a contract. Roll Call: Aye-All. Motion carried.

### Hire Request

Silvernail moved, Schroeder seconded, to approve the hiring of Matt Hodson, summer intern for Archives Department at \$7.50 per hour, effective June 14, 2010. Roll Call: Aye-All. Motion carried.

### Advertise Request

Silvernail moved, Peterson seconded, to allow the Archives Department to advertise for one additional intern position. Roll Call: Aye-All. Motion carried.

## STREETS/WATER/LIBRARY

### Purchase Request

Schroeder moved, Klamm seconded, to approve the purchase of street paint from Twin City Hardware at a cost of \$2,625.00, budgeted item. Roll Call: Aye-All. Motion carried.

## PARKS/RECREATION/TROLLEY

### Hire Request

Silvernail moved, Schroeder seconded, to approve the hiring of Linda Kottke as trolley driver at \$8.00 per hour effective June 1, 2010, pending pre-employment drug screening. Roll Call: Aye-All. Motion carried.

### Wage Increase

Silvernail moved, Klamm seconded, to approve the wage increase for Rec Center employee Monica Job from \$8.00 to \$8.50 per hour, effective May 28, 2010, after two years of service. Roll Call: Aye-All. Motion carried.

### Wage Increase

Silvernail moved, Peterson seconded, to approve the wage increase for Rec Center employee Cole Burrington from \$8.50 to \$9.00 per hour, effective May 31, 2010, after three years of service. Roll Call: Aye-All. Motion carried.

**REGULAR MEETING, June 1, 2010**

Resolution of Support Request

Public Works Director Jim Raysor informed the Commission of a meeting that was held between Homestake/Barrick, Cities of Deadwood, Lead, Neighbor Works, SD Game, Fish & Parks, and interested citizens to explore the possibility of creating a trail system that would connect Deadwood, Lead, possibly Central City, and the Mickelson Trail. The traverse location being considered is the McGovern Hill area. This proposal is in the infancy stage with many issues such as ownership, funding, and maintenance matters to be resolved. In order to proceed, Silvernail moved, Schroeder seconded, to approve a Resolution of Support for establishing a trail from Deadwood to Lead that would tie the Mickelson Trail in Deadwood. Raysor and City Attorney to work with the City of Lead to prepare a joint resolution in support of proposed project. Roll Call: Aye-All. Motion carried.

MAYORS BUSINESS

Appoint - Historic Preservation Commission

Toscana moved, Silvernail seconded, to follow the recommendation of the Mayor to appoint Matthew Pike and Steve Olson for second third year term on the Historic Preservation Commission. Roll Call: Aye-All. Motion carried.

Executive Session

Mayor Toscana requested an Executive Session following Regular Session for legal matters with no action to be taken.

ITEMS FROM CITIZENS NOT ON AGENDA

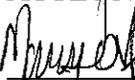
Concerned Resident

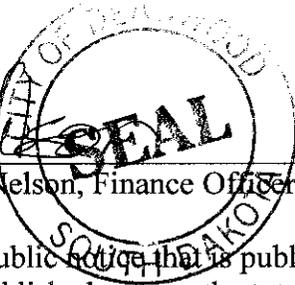
Mary Hollis, resides at 424 Williams Street, voiced her concerns regarding a dilapidated house at 3 Shine Street. Hollis said that the rundown house is a bird sanctuary and now mosquito infested building and asked if the City is able to take some type of action. Public Works Director Jim Raysor said they have sent two certified letters to the homeowner and have received no response. The letters addressed the neglect and numerous issues with this property and stated that the City would take possible action on this matter. Mayor Toscana directed the City Attorney to research this matter.

ADJOURNMENT

Klamm moved, Silvernail seconded, to adjourn the regular session at 5:45 p.m. and convene into executive session for legal matters with no action to be taken. The next regular meeting will be at 5:00 p.m. on Monday, June 7, 2010.

ATTEST:

  
Mary Jo Nelson, Finance Officer



DATE: 6-7-10

BY: Francis A. Toscana  
Francis A. Toscana, Mayor

For any public notice that is published one time:  
Published once at the total approximate cost of \_\_\_\_\_.